CERTIFIED SECURITY ANALYST (ECSA) / LICENSED PENETRATION TESTER (LPT) TRAINING (SINGLE USER, DVD-ROM)

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 00 - Student Introduction

Student Introduction
Certification
ECSA Track
LPT Track
What next after ECSA Training?
Demo - Overview of Available Resources
Lab Sessions
Student Introduction Review

Module 01 - The Need for Security Analysis

The Need for Security Analysis
What are we Concerned About?
So What are you Trying to Protect?
Why are Intrusions so Often Successful?
What are the Greatest Challenges?
Environmental Complexity
New Technologies
New Threats and Exploits
Demo - Keep Updated with Research
Limited Focus

Limited Expertise Tool: Data Loss Cost Calculator

Demo - Tech//404 Data Loss Calculator

In Order to Ensure...
Authentication
Authorization
Confidentiality

Confidentiality Integrity

Availability Non-Repudiation We Must be Diligent

Threat Agents

Assessment Questions

How Much Security is Enough?

Risk

Simplifying Risk Risk Analysis

Risk Assessment Answers Seven Questions:

Steps of Risk Assessment

Demo - Risk Assessment

Demo - CIO-view Self-assessment

Risk Assessment Values

Demo - Quantitative Threat Analysis Information Security Awareness

Security Policies

Security Policy Basics

Demo - Policy Templates

Types of Policies

Promiscuous Policy

Permissive Policy

Prudent Policy

Paranoid Policy

Acceptable-Use Policy

User-Account Policy

Remote-Access Policy

Information-Protection Policy

Firewall-Management Policy

Special-Access Policy

Network-Connection Policy

Business-Partner Policy

Data Classification Policies

Intrusion Detection Policies

Virus Prevention Policies

Laptop Security Policy

Personal Security Policy

Cryptography Policy

Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act of 2003 (FACTA)

Other Important Policies

Policy Statements

Basic Document Set of Information Security Policies

ISO 17799

Domains of ISO 17799

No Simple Solutions

U.S. Legislation

California SB 1386

Sarbanes-Oxley 2002

Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (GLBA)

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)

USA Patriot Act 2001

U.K. Legislation

How Does This Law Affect a Security Officer?

The Data Protection Act 1998

The Human Rights Act 1998

Interception of Communications

The Freedom of Information Act 2000

The Audit Investigation and Community Enterprise Act 2005

Demo - Vmware Overview

Demo - Opening an Existing XP VMware System

Demo - Opening VM Appliance

Demo - Installing a New VM System

Demo - Booting XP from Backtrack ISO

Module 1 Review

Module 02 - Advanced Googling

Advanced Googling

Site Operator

intitle: index.of

Demo - Default Pages: tsweb

error | warning

Demo - Google as a Proxy

login | logon

username | userid | employee.ID | "your username is"

password | passcode | "your password is"

admin | administrator

-ext:html -ext:htm -ext:shtml -ext:asp -ext:php

inurl:temp | inurl:tmp | inurl:backup | inurl:bak

Google Advanced Search Form

Categorization of the Operators

allinanchor:

allintext:

Demo - Google Locating Live Cams

Locating Public Exploit Sites

Locating Exploits via Common Code Strings

Locating Vulnerable Targets

Locating Targets via Demonstration Pages

Demo - Google Hack HoneyPot

Demo - Goolag and Wikto

Demo - Wikto Results and Google Guide

Module 2 Review

Module 03 - TCP/IP Packet Analysis

TCP/IP Packet Analysis

TCP/IP Model

Demo - TCP/IP Movie Recommendation

Application Layer

Transport Layer

Internet Layer

Network Access Layer

Comparing OSI and TCP/IP

Demo - Engage Packet Builder

TCP

TCP Header

IP Header: Protocol Field

UDP

TCP and UDP Port Numbers

Port Numbers

Demo - Warriors of the Net

IANA

Source and Destination Port Numbers

Demo - Techtionary.com Port Numbers

What Makes Each Connection Unique?

Structure of a Packet

TCP Operation

Three-Way Handshake

Demo - Techtionary.com TCP Handshake

Flow Control

Windowing

Windowing and Window Sizes

Simple Windowing

Acknowledgement

Sliding Windows

Sequencing Numbers

Synchronization

Positive Acknowledgment and Retransmission (PAR)

What is Internet Protocol v6 (IPv6)?

Why IPv6?

IPv4/IPv6 Transition Mechanisms

IPv6 Security Issues

Security Flaws in IPv6

IPv6 Infrastructure Security

Ipsec

Firewalls and Packet Filtering

Denial-of-Service (DoS) Attacks

UDP Operation

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

ICMP Message Delivery

Format of an ICMP Message

Unreachable Networks

Time Exceeded Message

IP Parameter Problem

ICMP Control Messages ICMP Redirects

Clock Synchronization and Transit Time Estimation

Information Requests and Reply Message Formats

Address Masks

Router Solicitation and Advertisement

Module 04 - Advanced Sniffing Techniques

Advanced Sniffing Techniques

Demo - Basic Sniffers

Demo - Packet Capturing with Windows Packetyzer

What is Wireshark? Wireshark: Filters Wireshark: Tshark Wireshark: Tcpdump Demo - Tcpdump Protocol Dissection

Steps to Solve GNU/ Linux Server Network Connectivity Issues

Using Wireshark for Network Troubleshooting Using Wireshark for System Administration

ARP Problems

Demo - Sniffers and ARP

ICMP Echo Request/Reply Header Layout

TCP Flags

Scenario 1: SYN no SYN+ACK

Scenario 2: SYN Immediate Response RST

Scenario 3: SYN SYN+ACK ACK

Tapping into the Network

Using Wireshark for Security Administration

Sniffer Detection

Wireless Sniffing with Wireshark

Frequency

Using Channel Hopping Interference and Collisions

Recommendations for Sniffing Wireless Traffic

Analyzing Wireless Traffic

IEEE 802.11 Header

Filters

Unencrypted Data Traffic Identifying Hidden SSIDs

Identifying EAP Authentication Failures

Identifying WEP
Identifying IPsec/VPN
Decrypting Traffic

Scanning

TCP Connect Scan

SYN Scan XMAS Scan Null Scan

Remote Access Trojans

Wireshark DNP3 Dissector Infinite Loop Vulnerability

Time Stamps Time Zones

Packet Reassembling

Checksums Module 4 Review

Module 05 - Vulnerability Analysis with Nessus

Vulnerability Analysis with Nessus

Nessus

Features of Nessus

Nessus Assessment Process

Demo - Nessus on Windows

Demo - Nessus on Windows Cont'd and GFI LANguard Comparison

False Positives

Examples of False Positives

Identifying False Positives

Suspicious Signs

Demo - Backtrack 4 Nessus Install

Module 5 Review

Module 06 - Advanced Wireless Testing

Advanced Wireless Testing

Wireless Concepts

Demo - Techtionary Website

802.11 Types

Core Issues with 802.11

What's the Difference?

Other Types of Wireless

Spread Spectrum Background

Channels

Access Point

Service Set ID

Demo - Linksys-AP Config SSID

Default SSIDs

Chipsets

Wi-Fi Equipment

Expedient Antennas

Vulnerabilities to 802.1x and RADIUS

Security - WEP

Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP)

Exclusive OR

Encryption Process

Chipping Sequence

WEP Issues

WEP - Authentication Phase

WEP - Shared Key Authentication

WEP - Association Phase

WEP Flaws

WEP Attack

Demo - Authentication Settings

Demo - WEP Set-Up Security

Demo - Cain and Abel WEP Cracking

WPA Interim 802.11 Security

WPA

Demo - Cracking WPA with Cain and Abel

WPA2 (Wi-Fi Protected Access 2)

802.1X Authentication and EAP

EAP Types

Cisco LEAP

TKIP (Temporal Key Integrity Protocol)

Wireless Networks Testing

Wireless Communications Testing

Report Recommendations

Wireless Attack Countermeasures

Demo - MAC-SSID Security

Wireless Penetration Testing with Windows

War Driving

The Jargon – WarChalking

Wireless: Tools of the Trade

Demo - Kismet in Windows

Demo - Tool: Kismet in Linux

Demo - Vistumbler War Driving and GPS Map Plotting

How Does NetStumbler Work?

"Active" vs. "Passive" WLAN Detection

Disabling the Beacon Running NetStumbler

Demo - Tool: Netstumbler

AirCrack-ng

AirCrack-ng: How Does it Work? AirCrack-ng: FMS and Korek Attacks

AirCrack-ng: Notes

Demo - Hacking WEP Encryption

Determining Network Topology: Network View

WarDriving and Wireless Penetration Testing with OS X

Using a GPS

Deauthenticating Clients

StumbVerter

MITM Attack Design MITM Attack Variables

Hardware for the Attack: Antennas, Amps, and WiFi Cards

Choosing the Right Antenna Amplifying the Wireless Signal IP Forwarding and NAT using IPtables

Demo - Jasager fon Router

Module 6 Review

Module 07 - Designing a DMZ

Designing a DMZ

Introduction

DMZ Concepts

DMZ Design Fundamentals

Advanced Design Strategies

Types of Firewall and DMZ Architectures

"Inside vs. Outside" Architecture

"Three-Homed Firewall" DMZ Architecture

Weak Screened Subnet Architecture

Strong Screened Subnet Architecture

Designing a DMZ using IPtables

Designing Windows DMZ

Precautions for DMZ Setup

Demo - Designing DMZs

Advanced Implementation of a Solaris DMZ Server

Solaris DMZ Servers in a Conceptual Highly Available Configuration

Hardening Checklists for DMZ Servers and Solaris

Placement of Wireless Equipment

Access to DMZ and Authentication Considerations

Wireless DMZ Components

WLAN DMZ Security Best Practices

Ethernet Interface Requirements and Configuration

DMZ Router Security Best Practice

Six Ways to Stop Data Leaks

Module 7 Review

Module 08 - Snort Analysis

Snort Analysis

Snort Overview

Modes of Operation

Features of Snort

Configuring Snort

Snort: Variables

Snort: Pre-processors

Snort: Output Plug-ins

Snort: Rules

How Snort Operates

Initializing Snort

Demo - Snort IDS Testing Scanning Tools

Signal Handlers

Parsing the Configuration File

Decoding

Possible Decoders

Pre-processing

Detection

Content Matching

The Stream4 Pre-processor

Inline Functionality

Writing Snort Rules

Snort Rule Header

Snort Rule Header: Actions Snort Rule Header: Other Fields

IP Address Negation Rule

IP Address Filters

The direction Operator

Rule Options

Activate/Dynamic Rules Metadata Rule Options: msg The reference Keyword The sid/rev Keyword

The classtype Keyword

Payload Detection Rule Options: content

Modifier Keywords
The uricontent Keyword
The fragoffset Keyword
Writing Good Snort Rules

Tool for Writing Snort Rules: IDS Policy Manager

Honeynet Security Console Tool

Key Features Module 8 Review

Module 09 - Log Analysis

Log Analysis

Logs

Events that Need to be Logged What to Look Out For in Logs

Automated Log Analysis Approaches

Log Shipping

Syslog

Setting up a Syslog

System Error Logs

Kiwi Syslog Daemon

Configuring Kiwi Syslog to Log to a MS SQL Database

Configuring a Cisco Router for Syslog

Configuring a DLink Router for Syslog

Gathering Log Files from an IIS Web Server

Apache Web Server Log

AWStats Log Analyzer

Cisco Router Logs

Analyzing Netgear Wireless Router Logs Wireless Traffic Analysis Using Wireshark

Configuring Firewall Logs in Local Windows System

Viewing Local Windows Firewall Log

Viewing Windows Event Log

Collecting & Monitoring UNIX Syslog

iptables

Log Prefixing with iptables

Firewall Log Analysis with grep

SQL Database Log

Using SQL Server to Analyze Web Logs

Analyzing Oracle Logs: The Oracle Metric Log File

ApexSQL Log

Analyzing Solaris System Logs

Demo - Splunk

Module 10 - Advanced Exploits and Tools

Advanced Exploits and Tools

Common Vulnerabilities

Buffer Overflows Revisited

Smashing the Stack for Fun and Profit

Smashing the Heap for Fun and Profit

Format Strings for Chaos and Mayhem

The Anatomy of an Exploit

Demo - Fuzzing for Weaknesses

Vulnerable Code

Shellcode

Shellcode Examples

Shellcode (cont'd)

Demo - Stack Function

Delivery Code

Delivery Code: Example

Demo - Compiling Exploits from Source Code

Linux Exploits versus Windows

Windows versus Linux

Tools of the Trade: Debuggers

Tools of the Trade: GDB

Tools of the Trade: Metasploit

Demo - Metasploit Intro

Demo - Metasploit 101

Demo - Metasploit Interactive

Tools of the Trade: Canvas

Lab

Tools of the Trade: CORE Impact

Ways to Use CORE Impact

Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer (MBSA)

Network Security Analysis Tool (NSAT)

Sunbelt Network Security Inspector (SNSI)

Demo - Saint Exploit of Windows XP

Demo - dcom101 Exploit Autoshovel of Shell

Demo - dcom Exploit Netcat Shovel of Shell and Extracting Hashes

Demo - Backtrack 4 Milw0rm Metasploit Updates

Module 10 Review

Module 11 - Penetration Testing Methodologies

Penetration Testing Methodologies

Demo - dradis Effective Information Sharing

What is Penetration Testing?

Why Penetration Testing?

What Should be Tested?

What Makes a Good Penetration Test?

Common Penetration Testing Techniques

Penetration Testing Process

Scope of Penetration Testing

Blue Teaming/Red Teaming Types of Penetration Testing

Black-box Penetration Testing

White-box Penetration Testing

Announced Testing/ Unannounced Testing

Grey-box Penetration Testing

Strategies of Penetration Testing

External Penetration Testing

Internal Security Assessment

Application Security Assessment

Types of Application Security Assessment

Network Security Assessment

Wireless/Remote Access Assessment

Telephony Security Assessment

Social Engineering

Penetration Testing Consultants

Required Skills Sets

Hiring a Penetration Tester

Responsibilities of a Penetration Tester

Profile of a Good Penetration Tester

Why Should the Company Hire You?

Companies' Concerns

Methodology

Demo - NIST Methodology

Demo - PenTest Templates and Methodologies

Penetration Testing Roadmap

Guidelines for Security Checking

Operational Strategies for Security Testing

Security Category of the Information System

Identifying Benefits of Each Test Type

Prioritizing the Systems for Testing

ROI on Penetration Testing

Determining Cost of Each Test Type

Need for a Methodology

Penetration Test vs. Vulnerability Test

Reliance on Checklists and Templates

Phases of Penetration Testing

Pre-Attack Phase

Best Practices

Results that can be Expected

Passive Reconnaissance

Active Reconnaissance

Attack Phase

Activity: Perimeter Testing

Activity: Web Application Testing - I

Activity: Web Application Testing – II

Activity: Wireless Testing

Activity: Acquiring Target

Activity: Escalating Privileges

Activity: Execute, Implant, and Retract

Post-Attack Phase and Activities

Module 11 Review

Module 12 - Customers and Legal Agreements

Customers and Legal Agreements

Why do Organizations Need Pen-Testing?

Initial Stages in Penetration Testing

Understand Customer Requirements

Create a Checklist of Testing Requirements

Penetration Testing 'Rules of Behavior'

Demo - ISSAF Customers and Legal

Penetration Testing Risks

Penetration Testing by Third Parties

Precautions While Outsourcing Penetration Testing

Legal Consequences

Demo - Computer Crimes and Implications

Get Out of Jail Free Card

Permitted Items in Legal Agreement

Confidentiality and NDA Agreements

Non-Disclosure and Secrecy Agreements (NDA)

The Contract

Liability Issues

Negligence Claim

Plan for the Worst **Drafting Contracts** How Much to Charge? Module 12 Review

Module 13 - Rules of Engagement

Rules of Engagement

Rules of Engagement (ROE)

Demo - OSSTMM Model

Scope of ROE

Steps for Framing ROE

Clauses in ROE

Demo - ScreenHunter Desktop Capture Tool

Module 13 Review

Module 14 - Penetration Testing Planning and Scheduling

Penetration Testing Planning and Scheduling

Test Plan

Purpose of Test Plan

Building a Penetration Test Plan

Demo - Overview OSSTMM

IEEE STD. 829-1998 SECTION HEADINGS

Test Plan Identifier

Test Deliverables

Penetration Testing Planning Phase

Define the Scope

Project Scope

When to Retest?

Responsibilities

Skills and Knowledge Required

Internal Employees

Penetration Testing Teams

Tiger Team

Building Tiger Team

Questions to Ask Before Hiring Consultants to the Tiger Team

Meeting With the Client

Kickoff Meeting

Penetration Testing Project Plan

Work Breakdown Structure or Task List

Penetration Testing Schedule

Penetration Testing Project Scheduling Tools

Test Plan Checklist

Penetration Testing Hardware/Software Requirements

EC-Council's Vampire Box

Begin Penetration Testing

Demo - Installing Backtrack 4 into VMWare Environment

Module 14 Review

Module 15 - Customers and Legal Agreements

Pre-Penetration Testing Checklist

Demo - Pentest Checklist

Step 1: Gather Information about Client Organization's History and Background

Step 2: Visit the Client Organization Premises

Step 3: List the Client Organization's Penetration Testing Requirements

Step 4: Obtain Penetration Testing Permission from the Company's Stakeholders

Step 5: Obtain Detailed Proposal of Test and Services that are Proposed to be carried out Step 6: Identify the Office Space/Location your Team would be Working in for this Project

Step 7: Obtain Temporary Identity Cards from the Organization for the Team who is

Involved in the Process

Step 8: Identify who will be Leading the Penetration Testing Project (Chief Penetration Tester)

Step 9: Request from the Client Organization the Previous Penetration

Testing/Vulnerability Assessment Reports

Step 10: Prepare Rules of Engagement that Lists the Company's Core Competencies/Limitations/ Timescales

Step 11: Hire a Lawyer who Understands IT and can Handle your Penetration Testing Legal Documents

Step 12: Prepare PT Legal Document and get Vetted with your Lawyer

Step 13: Prepare Non Disclosure Agreement (NDA) and have the Client Sign them

Step 14: Obtain (if possible) Liability Insurance from a Local Insurance Firm

Step 15: Identify your Core Competencies/Limitations

Step 16: Allocate a Budget for the Penetration Testing Project (X amount of \$)

Step 17: Prepare a Tiger Team

Step 18: List the Security Tools that you will be using for the Penetration Testing Project

Step 19: List the Hardware and Software Requirements for the Penetration Testing Project

Step 20: Identify the Clients Security Compliance Requirements

Step 21: List the Servers, Workstations, Desktops and Network Devices that need to be Tested

Step 22: Identify the Type of Testing that would be carried out - Black Box or White Box Testing

Step 23: Identify the Type of Testing that would be carried out - Announced/ Unannounced

Step 24: Identify Local Equipment Required for Pen Test

Step 25: Identify Local Manpower Required for Pen Test

Step 26: List the Contact Details of Personnel from Client Organization who will be in Charge of the Pen Test

Step 27: Obtain the Contact Details of the Key Personnel for Approaching in case of an Emergency

Step 29: List the Tests that will not be carried out at the Client Network

Step 30: Identify the Purpose of the Test you are carrying out at the Client Organization

Step 31: Identify the Network Topology in which the Test would be carried out

Step 32: Obtain Special Permission if Required from Local Law Enforcement Agency

Step 33: List known Waivers/Exemptions

Step 34: List the Contractual Constraints in the Penetration Testing Agreement

Step 35: Identify the Reporting Timescales with the Client Organization

Step 36: Identify the List of Penetration Testers Required for this Project

Step 37: Negotiate per Day/per Hour Fee that you will be Charging for the Penetration Testing Project

Step 38: Draft the Timeline for the Penetration Testing Project

Step 39: Draft a Quotation for the Services that you'll be Providing to the Client Organization

Step 40: Identify how the Final Penetration Testing Report will be Delivered to the Client Organization

Step 41: Identify the Reports to be Delivered After Pen Test

Step 42: Identify the Information Security Administrator who will be helping you in the Penetration Testing

Module 15 Review

Module 16 - Information Gathering

Information Gathering

What is Information Gathering?

Information Gathering Steps

Step 1: Crawl the Website and Mirror the Pages on Your PC

Demo - HTTrack Website Copier

Step 2: Crawl the FTP Site and Mirror the Pages on Your PC

Demo - Wget and Backtrack 4 Live CD

Step 3: Look up Registered Information in the Whois Database

Demo - CentralOps and Domains by Proxy

Demo - Backtrack and Whois

Step 4: List the Products Sold by the Company

Demo - Firecat (Firefox Addons)

Step 5: List the Contact Information, Email Addresses, and Telephone Numbers

Step 6: List the Company's Distributors

Step 7: List the Company's Partners

Demo - Email Spider

Step 8: Search the Internet, Newsgroups, Bulletin Boards, Negative Websites for

Information about the Company

Demo - Maltego

Step 9: Search for Trade Association Directories

Step 10: Search for Link Popularity of Company Website

Demo - Alexa

Step 11: Compare Price of Product or Service with the Competitor

Step 12: Find the Geographical Location

Demo - Shazou

Use Google Map to Find Geographical Location

Step 13: Search the Internet Archive Pages about the Company

Demo - Archive.org

Step 14: Search Similar or Parallel Domain Name Listings

Demo - ServerSniff TLDs

Step 15: Search Job Posting Sites about the Company

Step 16: Browse Social Network Websites

Demo - Social Networking

Step 17: Write Down Key Employees

Step 18: Investigate Key Persons – Searching in Google, Look up their Resumes and Cross

Link Information

Step 19: List Employee Company and Personal Email Address

Step 20: Search for Web Pages Posting Patterns and Revision Numbers

Demo - No Tech Hacking

Step 21: Email the Employee Disguised as Customer Asking for Quotation

Step 22: Visit the Company as Inquirer and Extract Privileged Information

Step 23: Visit the Company Locality

Step 24: Use Web Investigation Tools to Extract Sensitive Data Targeting the Company

Step 25: Use Intelius and Conduct Background Check on Company Key Personnel

Step 26: Search on eBay for Company's Presence

Step 27: Use the Domain Research Tool to Investigate the Company's Domain

Step 28: Use the EDGAR Database to Research Company Information

Step 34: Use GHDB and Search for the Company Name

Demo - Summary

Demo - Vmware 64bit Error Fix

Demo - SEAT

Demo - Metagoofil Search

Demo - CORE Impact Email Info Gathering

Module 16 Review

Module 17 - Vulnerability Analysis

Vulnerability Analysis

Why Assess?

Vulnerability Classification

What is Vulnerability Assessment?

Demo - Vulnerability Research Resources

Demo - Nessus 4 Windows Install and Wikto Scan Webgoat

Types of Vulnerability Assessment

Demo - Nessus 3 Webgoat Scan BT4

Demo - Nessus 4 Webgoat Scan

Demo - GFI LANguard

How to Conduct a Vulnerability Assessment

How to Obtain a High Quality Vulnerability Assessment

Vulnerability Assessment Phases

Pre-Assessment Phase

Assessment Phase

Post-Assessment Phase

Vulnerability Analysis Stages

Comparing Approaches to Vulnerability Assessment

Characteristics of a Good Vulnerability Assessment Solution

Vulnerability Assessment Considerations

Vulnerability Assessment Reports

Demo - Nessus 3 BT Exporting NBE Report

Vulnerability Report Model

Timeline

Types of Vulnerability Assessment Tools

Choosing a Vulnerability Assessment Tool

Vulnerability Assessment Tools Best Practices

Vulnerability Assessment Tools

Demo - Retina Security Scanner

Other Vulnerability Tools

Report

Vulnerability Assessment Reports

Automated Scanning Server Reports

Periodic Vulnerability Scanning Report

Module 17 Review

Module 18 - External Penetration Testing

External Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

External Intrusion Test and Analysis

How is it Done?

Client Benefits

External Penetration Testing

Steps – Conduct External Penetration Testing

Demo - CORE Impact Network Vulnerability Test

Demo - Samaurai Live CD Intro

Step 1: Inventory Company's External Infrastructure

Step 2: Create Topological Map of the Network

Step 3: Identify the IP Address

Step 4: Locate the Traffic Route that Goes to the Web Servers

Step 5/6: Locate TCP/UDP Traffic Path to the Destination

Step 7: Identify the Physical Location of the Target Servers

Step 8: Examine the Use IPV6 at the Remote Location

Step 9: Lookup Domain Registry for IP Information

Step 10: Find IP Block Information about the Target

Step 11: Locate the ISP Servicing the Client

Step 12: List Open Ports

Open Ports on Web Server

Step 13: List Closed Ports

Port Scanning Tools

Step 14: List Suspicious Ports that are Half Open/Closed

Step 15: Port Scan Every Port (65,536) on the Target's Network

Step 16: Use SYN Scan on the Target and See the Response

Step 17: Use Connect Scan on the Target and See the Response

Demo - N-stalker Results Webgoat

Demo - Breaking Access Control Passwords with Xhydra

Demo - Viewing Website with Telnet

Demo - Input-injection Attack

Demo - Fast-track Overview and Install

Demo - Fast-track Exploits

Demo - Fast-track Clientside Attacks

Demo - Fast-track Mass Attack

Module 18 Review

Module 19 - Internal Network Penetration Testing

Internal Network Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

Internal Testing

Methods of Internal Testing

Enumerate Other Machines

Step 1: Map the Internal Network

Demo - Spiceworks Inventory

Step 2: Scan the Network for Live Hosts

Demo - SNMP Enumerating with BT

Demo - FireScope MIB Tool

Step 3: Port Scan Individual Machines

Step 4: Try to Gain Access Using Known Vulnerabilities

Demo - SMB NAT Dictionary Attacks Demo - Injecting the Abel Service

Demo - Nslookup DNS Zone Transfer

Step 5: Attempt to Establish Null Sessions

Demo - Enumerate Banners

Demo - Null Session Multiple Tools

Demo - Null Session Countermeasures

Step 6: Enumerate Users

Step 7: Sniff the Network Using Wireshark

Step 8: Sniff Pop3/FTP/Telnet Passwords

Step 9: Sniff Email Messages/VoIP Traffic

Sniffer Tools

Demo - ARP Poisoning with Cain

Step 10: Attempt Replay Attacks

Demo - SSL MITM

Step 11: Attempt ARP Poisoning

Step 11a: Attempt Mac Flooding

Step 12: Conduct a Man-in-the Middle Attack

Step 13: Attempt DNS Poisoning

Demo - Cain DNS Spoof

Step 14: Try a Login to a Console Machine

Step 15: Boot the PC Using Alternate OS and Steal the SAM File

Demo - Local Password Reset

Demo - Backtrack Local XP Password Attack

Copying Commands in Knoppix

ERD Commander 2005

Reset Administrator Password

Step 16: Attempt to Plant a Software Keylogger to Steal Passwords

Keyloggers and Spy Software

Demo - Hardware Keystroke Loggers

Step 17: Attempt to Plant a Hardware Keylogger to Steal Passwords

Step 18: Attempt to Plant a Spyware on the Target Machine

Step 19: Attempt to Plant a Trojan on the Target Machine

Step 20: Attempt to Create a Backdoor Account on the Target Machine

Demo - Secure Tunnels and Anonymizer Techniques

Step 21: Attempt to Bypass Anti-virus Software Installed on the Target Machine

Demo - Stealth Tools v2 to Hide Viruses and Malware

Step 22: Attempt to Send Virus Using the Target Machine

Step 23: Attempt to Plant Rootkits on the Target Machine

Demo - Dreampakpl Rootkit

Step 24: Hide Sensitive Data on Target Machines

Demo - Alternate Data Streams

Step 25: Hide Hacking Tools and Other Data in Target Machines

Step 26: Use Various Steganography Techniques to Hide Files on Target Machine

Demo - Steganography

Step 27: Escalate User Privileges

Demo - Privilege Escalation

Step 28: Capture POP3 Traffic

Step 29: Capture SMTP Traffic

Step 32: Capture HTTP Traffic

Step 33: Capture HTTPS Traffic (Even Though it cannot be Decoded)

Step 34: Capture RDP Traffic

Step 35: Capture VoIP Traffic

Demo - Cain VoIP RDP Interception

Steps 40 and 41

Step 42: Attempt Session Hijacking on Telnet Traffic

Steps 43 and 44

Continue Testing

CORE Impact - Automated Tool

Metasploit - Tool Canvas - Automated Tool Vulnerability Scanning Tools Document Everything Module 19 Review

Module 20 - Router and Switches Penetration Testing

Router and Switches Penetration Testing

Demo - Cain and Abel Routing Protocols and ID Networks

Penetration Testing Roadmap

Router Testing Issues

Need for Router Testing

General Requirements

Technical Requirements

Try to Compromise the Router

Steps for Router Penetration Testing

Step 1: Identify the Router Hostname

Step 2: Port Scan the Router

Step 3: Identify the Router Operating System and its Version

Steps 4/5: Identify Protocols Running/Testing for Package Leakage at the Router

Step 6: Test for Router Misconfigurations

Step 7: Test for VTY/TTY Connections

The Process to Get Access to the Router

Step 8: Test for Router Running Modes

Privilege Mode Attacks

Step 9: Test for SNMP Capabilities

SNMP "Community String"

Step 10: Test for TFTP Connections

TFTP Testing

Step 11: Test if Finger is Running on the Router

Step 12: Test for CDP Protocol Running on the Router

How to Test CDP Protocol?

Step 13: Test for NTP Protocol

Step 14: Test for Access to Router Console Port

Step 15: Test for Loose and Strict Source Routing

Steps 16 and 17: Test for IP Spoofing/IP Handling Bugs

Step 18: Test ARP Attacks

Step 19: Test for Routing Protocol Assessment

Step 20: RIP Testing

Step 21: Test for OSPF Protocol

Step 22: Test BGP Protocol

Step 23: Test for EIGRP Protocol

Step 24: Test Router Denial of Service Attacks

Step 25: Test Router's HTTP Capabilities

Step 26: Test Through HSRP Attack

Router Testing Report

Steps for Testing Switches

Step 1: Testing Address Cache Size

Step 2: Data Integrity and Error Checking Test

Step 3: Testing for Back-to-Back Frame Capacity

Step 4: Testing for Frame Loss

Step 5: Testing for Latency

Step 6: Testing for Throughput

Step 7: Test for Frame Error Filtering

Step 8: Fully Meshed Test

Step 9: Stateless QoS Functional Test

Step 10: Spanning Tree Network Convergence Performance Test

Step 11: OSPF Performance Test

Step 12: Test for VLAN Hopping

Step 13: Test for MAC Table Flooding

Step 14: Testing for ARP Attack

Step 15: Check for VTP Attack

Module 20 Review

Module 21 - Firewall Penetration Testing

Firewall Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

What is a Firewall?

What Does a Firewall Do?

Packet Filtering

What Can't a Firewall Do?

How Does a Firewall Work?

Firewall Logging Functionality

Firewall Policy

Periodic Review of Information Security Policies

Firewall Implementation

Build a Firewall Ruleset

Maintenance and Management of Firewall

Types of Firewall

Demo - Introduction to Vyatta

Packet Filtering Firewall

IP Packet Filtering Firewall

Circuit Level Gateway

Application Level Firewall

Stateful Multilayer Inspection Firewall

Multilayer Inspection Firewall

Steps for Conducting Firewall Penetration Testing

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Step 2: Traceroute to Identify the Network Range

Step 3: Port Scan the Firewall

Step 4: Grab the Banner

Step 5: Create Custom Packets and Look for Firewall Responses

Step 6: Test Access Control Enumeration

Step 7: Test to Identify Firewall Architecture

Step 8: Testing Firewall Policy

Step 9: Test Firewall Using Firewalking Tool

Step 10: Test for Port Redirection

Firewall Identification

Step 11: Testing the Firewall from Both Sides

Step 12: Overt Firewall Test from Outside

Step 13: Test Covert Channels

Step 14: Covert Firewall Test from Outside

Step 15: Test HTTP Tunneling

Step 16: Test Firewall Specific Vulnerabilities

Demo - Vyatta

Demo - CORE Impact Targeting Vyatta

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Module 22 - IDS Penetration Testing

IDS Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

What is an IDS?

Demo - IDS Blink and Ossec.net

Network IDS

Host-based IDS

Demo - Blink Personal IPS IDS

Application-based IDS

Multi-Layer Intrusion Detection Systems

Multi-Layer Intrusion Detection System Benefits

Wireless Intrusion Detection Systems (WIDS)

IDS Testing Tool - Evasion Gateway

Common Techniques Used to Evade IDS Systems

IDS Penetration Testing Steps

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Steps 3/4: Test the IDS by MAC Spoofing/ IP Spoofing

Steps 5/6: Test by Sending a Packet to the Broadcast Address/Inconsistent Packets

Steps 7/8: Test IP Packet Fragmentation/Duplicate Fragments

Steps 9/10: Test for Overlapping Fragments/Ping of Death

Steps 11/12: Test for Odd Sized Packets/TTL Evasion

Steps 13/14: Test by Sending a Packet to Port O/UDP Checksum

Steps 15/16: Test for TCP Retransmissions/ TCP Flag Manipulation

The TCP Header looks like this:

Step 17: Test TCP Flags

Steps 18/19: Test the IDS by Sending SYN Floods/ Sequence Number Prediction

Step 20: Test for Backscatter

Steps 21/22: Test the IDS with ICMP Packets/ IDS Using Covert Channels

Step 23: Test Using TCPReplay

Step 24: Test Using TCPOpera

Step 26: Test the IDS Using URL Encoding

Step 27: Test the IDS Using Double Slashes

Step 28: Test the IDS for Reverse Traversal

Step 29: Test for Self Reference Directories

Step 31: Test for IDS Parameter Hiding

Step 32: Test for HTTP-Misformatting

Step 33: Test for Long URLs

Step 34: Test for DoS/Win Directory Syntax

Step 35: Test for Null Method Processing

Step 36: Test for Case Sensitivity

Step 37: Test Session Splicing

Module 22 Review

Module 23 - Wireless Network Penetration Testing

Wireless Network Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

Wireless Security Threats

Wireless Assessment

Attempt Wireless Monitoring

Wireless Vulnerability Testing

Wireless Penetration Testing Steps

Demo - inSSIDer

Demo - Wi-Spy Spectrum Analyzer

Demo - Tips Resources

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Module 24 - Denial of Service Penetration Testing

Denial of Service Penetration Testing

How Does a Denial of Service Attack Work?

Distributed Denial of Service Attack

Warning

How to Conduct Denial of Service Attack Penetration Testing?

Demo - Ping of Death and Nemesy

Module 24 Review

Module 25 - Password Cracking Penetration Testing

Password Cracking Penetration Testing

Passwords

Common Password Vulnerabilities

Password Cracking Techniques

Types of Password Cracking Attacks

Demo - Cain and Abel Dictionary Attack

Demo - Cracking your Local XP 64-bit Password with Ophcrack

Demo - Cracking the Hash Imported into Cain and Abel

Demo - Rainbow Table Cracking

Steps in Password Cracking Penetration Testing

Step 5: Attempt to Guess Passwords Demo - Removing a PDF Password

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Module 26 - Social Engineering Penetration Testing

Social Engineering Penetration Testing

What is Social Engineering?

Requirements of Social Engineering

Steps in Conducting Social Engineering Penetration Test

Before you Start

Dress Like a Businessman

Step 1: Attempt Social Engineering Techniques Using Phone

Step 2: Attempt Social Engineering by Vishing

Step 3: Attempt Social Engineering by Telephone

Step 4: Attempt Social Engineering Using Email

Demo - Hotmail Social Engineering

Step 10: Attempt Social Engineering by Desktop Information

Step 12: Attempt Social Engineering Using Websites

Module 26 Review

Module 27 - Stolen Laptops, PDAs, and Cell Phones Penetration Testing

Stolen Laptops, PDAs, and Cell Phones Penetration Testing

Penetration Testing Roadmap

Stolen Laptop Testing

Laptop Theft

Demo - Darik's Boot and Nuke

Penetration Testing Steps

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Look for Personal Information in the Stolen Laptop

Step 2: Look for Passwords

Step 3: Look for Company Infrastructure or Finance Documents

Step 4: Extract the Address Book and Phone Numbers

Step 5: Extract Schedules and Appointments

Step 6: Extract Applications Installed on these Devices

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Step 8: Gain Access to Server Resources by Using Information you Extracted

Step 9: Attempt Social Engineering with the Extracted Information

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Look into the Encrypted File

Check Cookies in Web Browsers

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Module 28 - Application Penetration Testing

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Application Testing

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Defects vs. Failures

Defect Ratio

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What is a Web Application?

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Demo - Foundstone Overview Hacme Bank Weak Apps

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Step 3: Investigate the Format and Wording of 404/Other Error Pages

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```

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Step 6: Manipulate Inputs in Order to Elicit a Scripting Error

Step 7: Test Inner Working of a Web Application

Step 8: Test Database Connectivity

Step 9: Test the Application Code

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Step 10: Testing the Use of GET and POST in Web Application

Step 11: Test for Parameter-Tampering Attacks on Website

Step 12: Test for URL Manipulation

Step 13: Test for Cross Site Scripting

Step 14: Test for Hidden Fields

Step 15: Test Cookie Attacks

Step 16: Test for Buffer Overflows

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Module 29 - Physical Security Penetration Testing

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Step 2: Map the Physical Perimeter

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Demo - CORE Impact Webgoat SQL Numeric Injection

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Module 35 - Log Management Penetration Testing

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File Integrity Checking

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Bluetooth and Hand Held Device Penetration Testing

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Try a BlueSnarfing Attack

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Telecommunication and Broadband Communication Penetration Testing

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